**The Future Simple Tense**

**Упражнение 1. Will vs be going to.**

will — спонтанное решение, принятое в данный момент;

be going to — запланированное действие в ближайшем будущем: намерение, план.

1. I’m ill. I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(call) the doctor.

2. — Tim has broken his leg and stays at home. — Sorry to hear that. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(visit) him tomorrow.

3. It’s Julia’s birthday today. She’s bought much food. She\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (cook) a lot.

4. — My bags are terribly heavy today. — Really? I \_\_\_\_\_\_(give) you a lift.

5. — Do you know Kate’s phone number? — I’ve bad memory for phone numbers, but I \_\_\_\_\_\_ (look) for it in my notebook.

6. My uncle has bought bricks. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (build) a house in the country.

7. — Has he decided how to spend the money? — Yes, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a car.

8. — Haven’t you taken my key? I can’t find it. — Just a minute. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (look) for it.

9. — Jack didn’t pass his exam yesterday. — Oh, what \_\_\_\_\_\_he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (do)?

10. — There is somebody at the door. — I \_\_\_\_\_\_ (open).

**Упражнение 2. Will vs Shall**

will — действия в будущем, которые мы не можем изменить, констатация фактов;

shall — ожидание распоряжения (в вопросах типа «Мне сделать…..?»);

will — предсказание или предположение, основанное на собственном опыте или интуиции;

will — спонтанное решение, принятое в данный момент;

will — обещание, ожидание, надежда;

will — в сложных предложениях времени и условия;

will — конструкция there is/are в будущем времени.

A. Will vs Shall. Употребите один из случаев выражения будущего времени в предложениях . Объясните свой выбор.

1. I ‘m tired. I … (go) to bed.

2. … I … (answer) the question?

3. I hope this test … (not to take) long.

4. You … (arrive) in Paris tomorrow evening.

5. Do you think that Diana … (come) to the party tomorrow?

6. I strongly believe that there … (not to be) any wars in the world.

7. Dad … (present) Mag a personal computer, … he?

8. The boy …(remember) this day all his life.

9. If I … (be) free tonight, I … (join) you.

10. … I … (go) shopping?

B. Will vs Shall. Употребите один из случаев выражения будущего времени в предложениях. Объясните свой выбор.

1. It’s late. I think I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(take) a taxi.

2. We don’t know their address. What \_\_\_\_\_\_we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_( do) ?

3. Perhaps they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(buy) a new house this year.

4. I’m afraid they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(not to wait) for us.

5. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(be) fourteen next year.

6. I’m not sure I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(find) Jim at the hotel.

7. Everybody thinks they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(not to get) married.

8. Do you think it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(rain) ?

9.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ there \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(be) medicine for every kind of disease in future?

10. When my brother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(finish) school, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (go) to college.

**Упражнение 3. Употребите один из случаев выражения будущего времени в предложениях. Объясните свой выбор.**

A. will — действия в будущем, которые мы не можем изменить; констатация фактов; ожидание, надежда; спонтанное решение.

B. Present Simple — расписание (поездов, самолетов, автобусов, уроков, лекций, фильмов, и т.п.);

C. Present Continuous — запланированное действие в ближайшем будущем: личная договоренность с людьми.

1. We (have) a party next Saturday. Would you like to come?

2. I (not/go) away for my holidays next month because I haven’t got enough money.

3. The concert (start) at 7.30 in the evening.

4. George, is it true that you (get married) next week?

5. The art exhibition (open) on 3 May and (finish) on 15 July.

6. What time … the next train (leave)?

7. Ann, we … (go) to town, … you (join) us?

8. I (have) lunch with some businessmen next Wednesday.

9. My Uncle John from America (visit) us soon.

10. The examinations (take place) next month as announced.

**Упражнение 4. Выберите лучший или единственно правильный вариант выражения будущего времени.**

will — предсказание или предположение, основанное на собственном опыте или интуиции;

will — спонтанное решение, принятое в данный момент;

Present Simple — расписание (поездов, самолетов, автобусов, уроков, лекций, фильмов, и т.п.);

will — в сложных предложениях, содержащие союзы времени & условия;

Present Continuous — запланированное действие в ближайшем будущем: личная договоренность с людьми;

be going to — запланированное действие в ближайшем будущем: намерение, план.

1. When (do / will) our classes start tomorrow?

2. The train from Liverpool (arrives / will arrive) at 7.30.

3. I don’t think the train (arrives / will arrive) on time.

4. I (will apologize / apologize) if you (will explain / explain) to me why I should.

5. I (will play / am playing) football tomorrow.

6. I (will promise / promise) I (will phone / phone) my granny.

7. We (will go / are going) to St. Petersburg soon.

8. What time (does / will) the bus arrive in Cardiff?

9. Alec (is going to write / is writing) a letter to his parents in the evening.

10. We are having a party on Saturday night. (Will you come / Are you coming)?

**Упражнение 5. Will VS be going to**

will — действия в будущем, которые мы не можем изменить, констатация фактов;

will — предсказание или предположение, основанное на собственном опыте или интуиции;

will — спонтанное решение, принятое в данный момент;

be going to — запланированное действие в ближайшем будущем: намерение, план.

 \_\_\_\_\_\_you\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(to come) to my house, please?

 — Why have you got the flowers? — Because I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(to visit) my teacher.

 — I invite you to come to the party. — OK. I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(to bring) my friend.

 — I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(to walk) the dog. — Wait a minute, and I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(to come) with you.

 I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_probably never\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(to learn) this poem.

 I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(to stop) smoking.

 — Have you decided what to buy Alex for his birthday? — Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(to buy) him a computer game.

 I love drawing. I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(to be) a fashion designer.

 — How about going for a picnic at weekend? — That’s a good idea. I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(to make) a cake.

 — What presents do you think people\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(to give) you next Christmas? — I think my father\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(to give) me a book. Somebody\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(to give) me perfume. I don’t think anybody\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(to give) me a laptop.

 — What \_\_\_\_\_\_\_fashion\_\_\_\_\_\_(to be) like in the year of 2000? — I’m sure people\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(not to wear) long dresses and suits. Clothes\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(to be) comfortable and simple.

Next century\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(to begin) on the 1st of January.

How long\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(to take) you to do the work?

John,\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (to do) me a favour?

When\_\_\_\_\_\_you\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(to visit) your grandma? — Probably next year.